

## State Association of Kansas Watersheds Annual Meeting

THE KANSAS DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE Division of Water Resources — Water Structures

January 30, 2024

# **Project Overview**

- The following areas were included in the evaluation:
  - Dam Permitting/Approval Process
  - Dam Inspection Process
  - Assessment of Risk
  - Compliance and Enforcement
  - Watershed District Act
  - Other Programmatic Challenges
  - Staffing and Funding
  - Staffing Adjustments for Recommended Enhancements



# **Project Approach**

- Compare the Dam Safety Program's regulatory program and processes to other states, national averages and industry standards.
  - Interviews with Program Staff
  - Interviews with other states' Dam Safety Program Representatives
    - Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Connecticut, Georgia, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, Ohio, Oklahoma, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Vermont, Virginia
  - Review publications and industry standards
    - ASDSO publications
    - NRCS publications
    - US Fish and Wildlife publications
    - USACE publications





#### **Dam Inspections**

- Return to agency-conducted safety inspections.
  - Maintain 3-year rotation for High
    Hazard Potential Dams.
  - Maintain 5-year rotation for

**Significant Hazard Potential Dams.** 

Inspect Low Hazard Potential Dams
 on a 10-year rotation.



#### **Application Fees**

- Need to increase application fees to support the services provided.
  - $\circ$  High Hazard Potential Dam \$5,000 New / \$3,000 Modification
  - $\circ$  Significant Hazard Potential Dam \$3,000 New / \$2,000 Modification
  - $\circ$  Low Hazard Potential Dam \$1,500 New / \$1,000 Modification





#### **Registration Fees**

- Registration fees are needed to support the services provided.
  - $\circ$  High Hazard Potential Dam \$1,500 / year
  - $\circ$  Significant Hazard Potential Dam \$1,000 / year
- Capped at \$10,000 / year / owner.







#### **Compliance and Enforcement**

- Ability to assess civil penalties for dams and stream obstructions for non-compliance with regulations.
- Use risk-informed decision making to prioritize enforcement actions.



#### **Class A Exemptions**

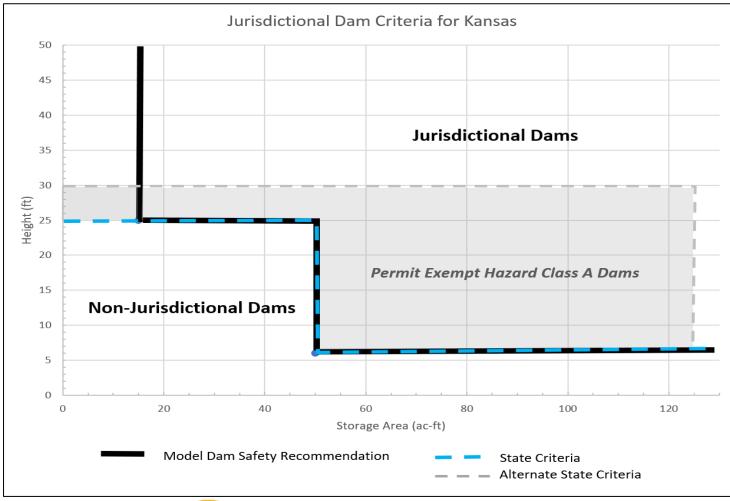
- Remove Class A exemption for a dam that has a height of less than 30 feet and a storage volume of less than 125 acre-feet at the auxiliary spillway.
- Maintain the exemption for confined feeding facilities.





## **Definitions and Flexibility**

- Definition of a Dam (regulated dam)
- Remove permit exemption for hazard class A dams





#### Staffing

- Kansas ranks 49<sup>th</sup> of the 50 state dam safety programs on the number of dams per Full Time Equivalent (FTE).
- To perform existing services and proposed inspections, we would need 16 FTEs.





#### Watershed District Act

• Regulations are needed to clarify requirements of the Act.





#### **Other Recommendations Not Included in the Evaluation**

- Road fill dry detention exemption.
  - Exempt state, county, or municipal dry detention road fill dams from dam requirements.
  - $\circ~$  Permit as stream obstruction.





### **Potential Regulatory Changes**

- Use Risk Informed Decision Making to define "Unsafe Dam" in regulations or guidance
- Added flexibility for modifications and repairs
  - Modify K.A.R 5-40-76 (Repair or modification of a permitted dam shall meet the statutes and regulations in effect when the application for repair or modification is filed.)
- Move non-safety standard design criteria to guidance



# THANK YOU

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